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(i) 最小值 5、最大值 15

(ii) $\frac{25}{108}$

(iii) $a_1 = \frac{2}{3}$ $a_2 = \frac{4}{9}$

(iv) $a_{n+1} = -\frac{1}{3}a_n + \frac{2}{3}$

(v) $a_n = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 1 - \left(-\frac{1}{3} \right)^n \right\}$

(vi) $\frac{20}{61}$

2

(i) $x = y^2$

(ii) $\frac{t}{t^2 - 1}(t > 1)$

(iii) $(1, 0)$

(iv) $\frac{25}{36}\sqrt{15}$

3

(i) e^{-1} ($x = 1$)

(ii) 極小値 0 ($x = 0$), 極大値 $4e^{-2}$ ($x = 2$)

(iii) n (≥ 3) が奇数のとき, $(0, 0)$, $(n \pm \sqrt{n}, (n \pm \sqrt{n})^n e^{-n \mp \sqrt{n}})$ n (≥ 3) が偶数のとき, $(n \pm \sqrt{n}, (n \pm \sqrt{n})^n e^{-n \mp \sqrt{n}})$

(iv) 略

(v) $I_{n+1} = (n+1)I_n - 2^{n+1}e^{-2}$

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$$(i) \left(b, \frac{a-b}{2}, \frac{a-b}{2}\right)$$

$$(ii) b \leq \frac{a}{3}$$

$$(iii) S = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}b(a-b)$$

$$(iv) a = 6$$