

解 答

2025	科目名	知的システム：流体力学
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問 1

ベルヌーイの式より

$$\frac{V_1^2}{2g} + \frac{P_1}{\rho g} + z_1 = \frac{V_2^2}{2g} + \frac{P_2}{\rho g} + z_2$$

$$\frac{V_2^2}{2g} = \frac{V_1^2}{2g} + \frac{P_1 - P_2}{\rho g}$$

$$V_2^2 = V_1^2 + \frac{2(P_1 - P_2)}{\rho}$$

連続の式より

$$a_1 V_1 = a_2 V_2 \quad \therefore V_1 = \frac{a_2}{a_1} V_2$$

$$V_2^2 = \left(\frac{a_2}{a_1}\right)^2 V_2^2 + \frac{2(P_1 - P_2)}{\rho}$$

$$\left(1 - \left(\frac{a_2}{a_1}\right)^2\right) V_2^2 = \frac{2(P_1 - P_2)}{\rho}$$

静水圧 $P_1 - P_2 = (\rho' - \rho)gH$ なので,

$$V_2^2 = \frac{2(\rho' - \rho)gH}{\rho\left(1 - \left(\frac{a_2}{a_1}\right)^2\right)}$$

$$V_2 = \sqrt{\frac{2(\rho' - \rho)gH}{\rho\left(1 - \left(\frac{a_2}{a_1}\right)^2\right)}}$$

$$\therefore Q = a_2 \sqrt{\frac{2(\rho' - \rho)gH}{\rho\left(1 - \left(\frac{a_2}{a_1}\right)^2\right)}}$$

問 2

(1)断面積は, $A = \frac{Q}{U}$

流入相対速度は, $U - V$

相対流量は, $A(U - V) = \frac{Q}{U}(U - V)$

$$\therefore F = \rho \frac{Q}{U}(U - V)(U - V)$$

$$= \rho \frac{Q}{U}(U - V)^2$$

(2) 平板になされる仕事率は,

$$P = FV = \rho \frac{Q}{U} (U - V)^2 V$$

$$\frac{dP}{dV} = \rho \frac{Q}{U} (U^2 - 4UV + 3V^2)$$

$$= \rho \frac{Q}{U} (U - V)(U - 3V)$$

$V < U$ で P が最大となるのは, $U = 3V$ なので,

$$\therefore \frac{V}{U} = \frac{1}{3} \text{ の時}$$

問 3

(1) 管中央 ($r = 0$)

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad \tau &= -\mu \frac{du}{dr} = -\mu u_{max} \frac{d}{dr} \left(1 - \frac{r^2}{R^2} \right) \\ &= \frac{2\mu u_{max}}{R^2} r \end{aligned}$$

$r = R$ の時, 壁面せん断応力は,

$$\tau = \frac{2\mu u_{max}}{R}$$

(3) 面積 $= 2\pi RL$

$$F = \tau \cdot 2\pi RL = 4\pi\mu u_{max} L$$